

NARRATIONS

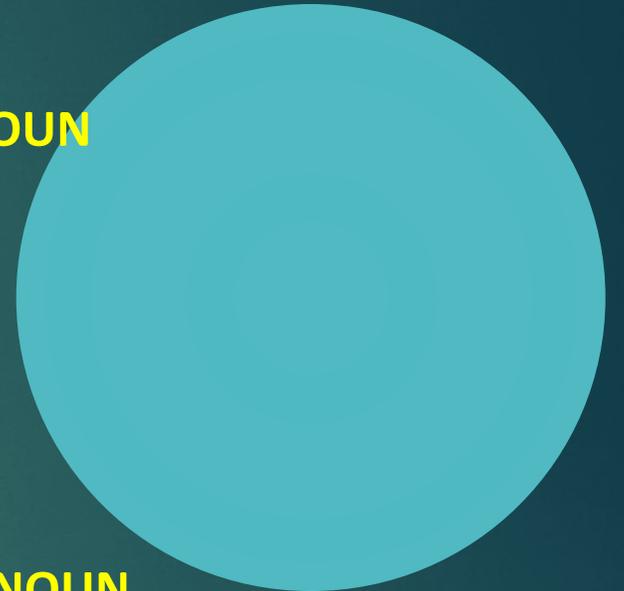
BY

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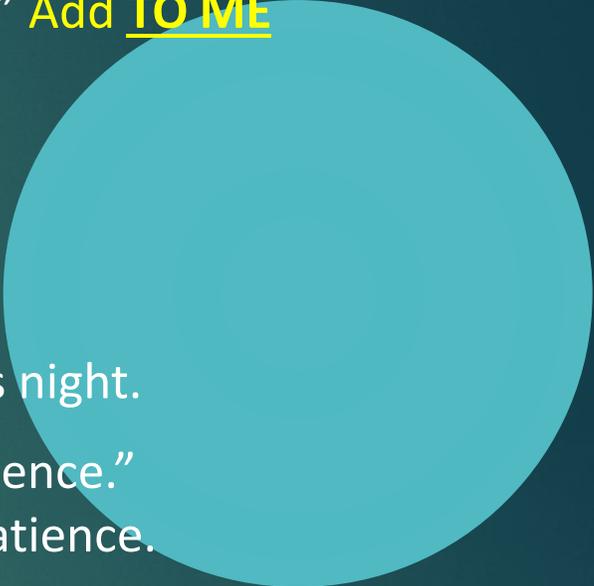


Assertive Sentences

- I. He said, "I am unwell."
He said that he is unwell.
- II. He said to her, "I live in this building." **NO SECOND PERSON PRONOUN**
He told his mother that he lived in that building.
- III. They said, "Our teacher is on leave."
They said that their teacher was on leave.
- IV. Arif and Ayesha said to their mother, "We like mangoes."
Arif and Ayesha told their mother that they liked mangoes.
- V. He said, "They are not doing their duty well." **THIRD PERSON PRONOUN**
He said they were not doing their duty well.
- VI. He said to me, "You are not running fast."
He said to me that I was not running fast.
- VII. The teacher said to us, "You have not completed your drawing."
The teacher told us that we had not completed our drawing.



Assertive Sentences (cont..)

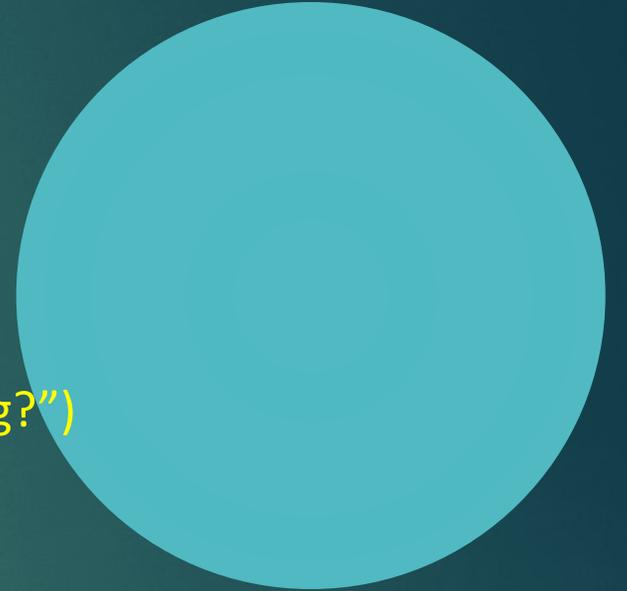
- VIII. The teacher said, "I have often told you not to play with fire."
The teacher said to me, "I have often told you not to play with fire." Add TO ME
The teacher said that he had often told me not to play with fire.
- IX. She said, "I did not go to school yesterday."
She said that she did not go to school the previous day.
- X. He said, "She sang a beautiful ghazal at the concert last night."
He said that she sang a beautiful ghazal at the concert the previous night.
- XI. He said, "I shall explain this to you only if you listen to me with patience."
He said that he would explain that to me if I listened to him with patience.
- XII. He says, "I want to speak to you." Add TO ME
He says that he wants to speak to me.
- XIII. You have said, "They are waiting outside."
You have said that they are waiting outside.
- XIV. You will say, "My mother is kind to me."
You will say that your mother is kind to you.
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Assertive Sentences (cont..)

- XV. The teacher will say, "You have done your work very well." **Structure will remain same just change pronouns.**
The teacher will say that I have done my work very well.
- XVI. She has said, "She is ready to accompany us to Karachi."
She has said that she was ready to accompany us to Karachi.
- XVII. The doctor says, "The patient is still in a state of coma."
The doctor says that the patient was in a state of coma.
- XVIII. "German is easy to learn", she said. **(She said, "German is easy to learn.")**
She said that German was easy to learn.
- XIX. "It is too late to go out", Alice said.
Alice said that it was too late to go out.
- XX. "I know her name and address", said John.
John said that he knows her name and address.
- XXI. The teacher said, "The sun rises in the east." **No change of any kind in universal truth**
The teacher said that the sun rises in the east.

INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES

- I. He said, "Will you listen to me?" **ADD TO ME**
He asked me if I would listen to him.
- II. She said, "Are you going to Lahore today?"
She asked/enquired if I was going to Lahore that day.
- III. He said, "Do you agree with me?"
He enquired/enquired from me if I agreed with him.
- IV. "Are you weeping?", he asked her. **(He asked her, "Are you weeping?")**
He asked her if she was weeping
- V. He said to me, "What are you looking for?"
He enquired from me/ asked me what I was looking for.
- VI. She said, "Where do you live?"
she asked me where I lived
- VII. He said to him, "How many chapters have you done already?"
He enquired from/asked him how many chapters had he done.



INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES (cont..)

VIII. He said to the man, "Who are you?"
He asked the man who he was.

IX. He said to me, "Whom did you see in Karachi?"
He asked me Whom had I seen in Karachi.

Wh- words are retained & used in indirect sentences

X. I said to them, "Whose book is this?"
I enquired from them whose book was that.

XI. He will say to you, "Who are you?"
He will ask you who are you. You will remain you as both are 2nd person pronoun.

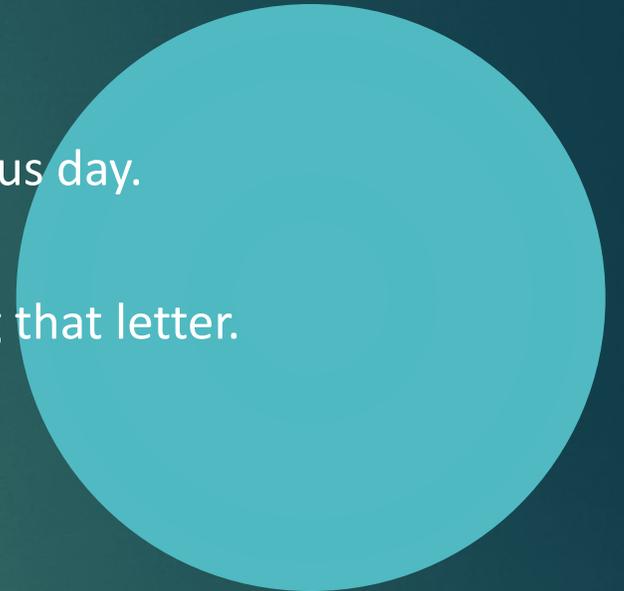
XII. She said, "Did you find your book?" Add TO ME
She asked me if I found my book.

XIII. My friend said to me, "Are you going to Dubai?"
My friend enquired from me if I was going to Dubai.

XIV. She said, "Is this your book?"
She asked me if that was my book.

INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES (cont..)

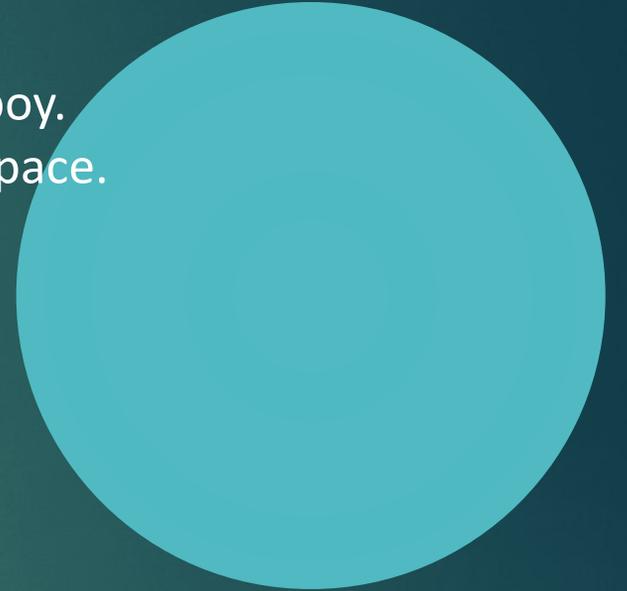
- xv. They said, "Have you ever visited Murree hills?"
They asked if I had ever visited Murree hills.
- xvi. The teacher said, "Did you do your home task yesterday?"
The teacher asked me if I had completed my home task the previous day.
- xvii. Adnan said, "Had you left Karachi before writing this letter?"
Adnan enquired from me whether I had left Karachi before writing that letter.
- xviii. The judge said, "Have you anything more to say?"
The judge asked me if I had anything more to say.
- xix. She said to Mahim, "Do you know the way to the station?"
She asked Mahim if she knew the way to the station.
- xx. The stranger asked, "Which is the way to Shalimar Gardens?"
The stranger asked which was the way to Shalimar Gardens.
- xxi. The manager said, "How do you propose to solve this problem?"
The manager asked how did I propose to solve that problem.



INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES (cont..)

XXII. “Which way did she go”, asked the young boy.
The young boy asked which way had she gone.

XXIII. “Who was the first man to fly in space?”, the examiner asked the boy.
The examiner asked the boy who had been the first man to fly in space.



IMPERATIVE SENTENCES

- I. The referee said, "Quiet please."
The referee requested the spectators to be quiet.
- II. The teacher said, "Do not make a noise."
The teacher asked the students not to make a noise.
- III. She said to me, "Tell the truth."
she asked/advised me to tell the truth.
- IV. She said to me, "Please lend me your camera for a day."
She requested me to lend her my camera for a day.
- V. She said to her cook, "Prepare some sandwiches."
She ordered her cook to prepare some sandwiches.
- VI. She said to daughter, "Do not go near water."
She forbid/warned her daughter not to go near water.
- VII. Father said to his son, "Go to school."
Father asked his son to go to school



IMPERATIVE SENTENCES (cont..)

- VIII. He said to his sister, "Please say something."
He requested his sister to say something.
- IX. She said to her friend, "Please have dinner with me tomorrow at eight."
She requested her friend to have dinner with her the next day at eight.
- X. The judge said, "Call the next witness."
The Judge ordered to call the next witness.
- XI. Farhan said to his uncle, "Please help me in getting some job."
Farhan requested his uncle to help him in getting some job.
- XII. The doctor said to the patient, "Take complete rest and follow my direction."
The doctor advised the patient to take complete rest and follow his direction.
- XIII. The teacher said to the pupil, "Read the paragraph and explain it in simple words."
The teacher asked the pupil to read the paragraph and explain it in simple words.
- XIV. The father said to his son, "Get up early in the morning and go for a walk."
The father advised his son to get up early in the morning and go for a walk.

IMPERATIVE SENTENCES (cont..)

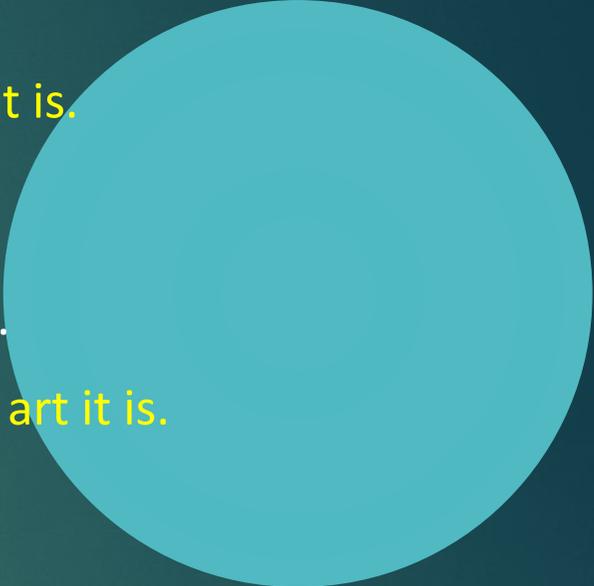
- xv. The master said to the servant, "Go and fetch me a glass of milk."
The master ordered the servant to go and fetch him a glass of milk.
 - xvi. She said to me, "Do not waste your time in idle talk."
She advised me not to waste my time in idle talk.
 - xvii. Laila said to her friends, "Let us have a picnic."
Laila suggested her friends that they should have a picnic.
 - xviii. Khalid said, "Let us finish our work first."
Khalid proposed that they should finish their work first.
 - xix. She said to them, "Let us not deceive ourselves."
She suggested them that they should not deceive themselves.
 - xx. He said, "Let us wait for the award."
He suggested that they should wait for the reward.
 - xxi. He said to his companions, "Let us not miss this chance to see the last show."
He suggested his companions that they should not miss that chance to see the last show.
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EXCLAMATORY SENTENCES

- I. He said, "Hurrah! We have won the match."
He exclaimed with joy that they had won the match.
- II. He said, "Alas! I am ruined."
He exclaimed with sorrow that he was ruined.
- III. Alice said, "How clever I am."
Alice exclaimed that she was clever.
- IV. He said, "Bravo! You have done Well."
He applauded that I had done well.
- V. He said, "Alas! How foolish I am."
He exclaimed with sorrow that he was foolish.
- VI. "Help! Help!", shouted the woman.
The woman shouted for help.
- VII. He said, "Good bye my friends!"
He bade good bye to his friends.



EXCLAMATORY SENTENCES (cont..)

- VIII. She said to me, "Happy New Year."
She wished me a Happy New Year.
- IX. He said, "Good gracious! What a huge snake." **What a huge snake it is.**
He exclaimed with wonder that it was a huge snake.
- X. The poor woman said, "Alas! They have ruined my house."
The woman exclaimed with sorrow that they had ruined her house.
- XI. She said, "What a beautiful piece of art." **What a beautiful piece of art it is.**
She exclaimed with wonder that it was a beautiful piece of art.
- XII. He said, "How well she sings!"
He exclaimed with wonder that she sang well.
- XIII. He said, "What a pity you missed the function!"
He said to me with regret that I missed the function.
- XIV. They said, "What a horrible night." **What a horrible night it is.**
They exclaimed with horror that it was a horrible night.
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EXCLAMATORY SENTENCES (cont..)

- xv. She said, "What a terrible storm it is!"
She exclaimed with fear that it was a terrible storm.
- xvi. The sailor said, "Oh! What a day." **What a day it is.**
The exclaimed with joy that it was a beautiful day.



OPTATIVE SENTENCES

- I. He said, "May God help me do my duty."
He prayed that God might help him do his duty.
- II. My sister said, "May you succeed."
My sister prayed that I might succeed.
- III. He said, "Would that I were rich."
He wished that he had been rich.
- IV. She said to her father, "May you live long."
She prayed that her father might live long.
- V. He said, "May I win a gold medal."
He prayed that he might win a gold medal.
- VI. The beggar said, "May the rich man go to hell."
The beggar cursed that the rich man might go to hell.
- VII. The angry friend said to Arslan, "May you fail in the test."
The angry friend cursed Arslan that he might fail in the test.



OPTATIVE SENTENCES (cont..)

- VIII. I said to her, "May you succeed in your life."
I prayed for her that she might succeed in her life.
- IX. Zainab said, "May it not rain today."
Zainab wished that it might not rain that day.
- X. Haziqa said, "May I pass the final examination."
Haziqa prayed that she might pass the final examination.
- XI. Iqra said, "Would that I were a millionaire."
Iqra wished that she had been a millionaire.
- XII. The old beggar said, "Would that I were young again."
The old beggar wished that he had been young again.
- XIII. She said, "Would that my father were alive."
She wished that her father had been alive.

