

Lesson No 8

HUMAN NEEDS

A) MEANING IN CONTEXT.

Pick out words from the passage, which mean the following:

- a) Fundamental Our basic needs such as food, clothes and shelter.
(Para 1)
- b) Essential Necessary human needs for life.
(Para a)
- c) Deference Food which lack will cause our death
(Para 1)
- d) Progressive Foods, Which are making progress.
(Para 2)
- e) Contented The people of olden time
(Para 2) were satisfied by less
 Variety of food.
- f) Uninteresting If we eat same food
(Para 2) everyday we become bored.
- g) Obtainable All kinds of the food are available every where
(Para 3) now a days.
- h) Variety or Now we have many fruits for choice.
Selection for choice.
(Para 3)
- i) Foreign or The choice of variety was
unusual not possible in olden times.
(Para 3)
- j) Moderate Where summer is not
(Para 4) very hot and winter is not very hot
 very cold.
- k) Easily and Now transport has made
quickly exchange so easy.
(Para 5)

- l) Well-based or sound (Para 5) Our homes are built with good material
- m) Magnificent (Para 6) Very grand.
- n) Not given (Para 6) These facilities were not available to the kings and Queens of the history.

ANSWER THESE QUESTION.

Q.1 Why is food a basic human need?

Ans. Without food nobody can live.

Q.2 How can we avoid malnutrition?

Ans. We can use different kinds of food.

Q.3 Why did primitive people eat only the food that could be grown near their homes?

Ans. They were not aware of modern transportation.

Q.4 What is the difference between needs and wants? How do we differ from primitive man in our food wants?

Ans. Needs are inevitable but want can be tolerated. We can have the food of different kinds.

Q.5 What is fashion? How does it affect the way we dress?

Ans. The fashion is the style of changing. The climates affect our fashion.

Q.6 Explain why work is a valid reason for changing our style of clothing, giving a suitable example to illustrate your answer.

Ans. Every kind of work demands the clothing of its needs. For example, a soldier has to wear an active dress.

Q. 7 Give a reason for each of the four factors the writer says shelter depends on.

Ans. The climate acts very much on the shelter. The builder can make the shelter very good and bad as well. The social position of the shelter-owner is noticed. The available material have significance for the shelters.

Q.8 Name three things and a modern house contains but an ancient place did not.

Ans. Modern building material, a variety of the furniture and electricity were missing in the kings places.

LESSON NO 10 AIRPORTS

Solved Exercise

A) MEANING IN CONTEXT.

1. Give the means of each word as it is used in the passage.
 - a) Now-a-days In the present age the plane.
 - b) Flight The plane.
 - c) Arranged The airline which has given ticket to show as a certificate.
 - d) Proof He is given ticket to show as a certificate.
 - e) Hold To keep in the aircraft.
 - f) Overweight Extra weight according to the fixed quantity.
 - g) Exit The way of going out.
 - h) Standstill The plane stands motionless.
 - i) Strictly No one is allowed to take off when other plane is taking off.
 - j) Communicate They talk to the pilot on radio.

C) ANSWERS THESE QUESTIONS.

Q. 1 What modes of transport are mentioned in the first paragraph? Name any other you can think of.

Ans. They are house, trains and aero planes moreover transportation is done on cars, shops and cargoes.

Q.2 Where, in the terminal, does a passenger show his ticket? Why?

Ans. He shows his ticket at the counter of the airline to prove that he has a seat in the plane.

Q.3 What do you think will happen if a passenger's luggage is found to be overweight?

Ans. He will have to pay some extra charges.

Q.4 Why do you think passengers are checked for firearms or other dangerous weapons before they board a plane?

Ans. The runway in a modern airport is made of concrete; one plane can use it at a time.

Q.6 How do air-traffic controllers communicate with pilots? What may happen if a controller makes mistake?

Ans. They talk to the pilots on radio, some accident can take place if a controller makes a mistake.