

The image shows the Zoom meeting toolbar at the top of the screen. It includes icons for Mute, Start Video, Security, Participants (7), New Share, Pause Share, Whiteboard, Remote Control, and More. A green bar indicates 'Remaining Meeting Time: 05:24' and a red bar indicates 'Stop Share'.

Q.1. How "hello" program works

Ans.

1. The `#include` is a preprocessor command that tells the compiler to include the contents of `stdio.h` (standard input and output)

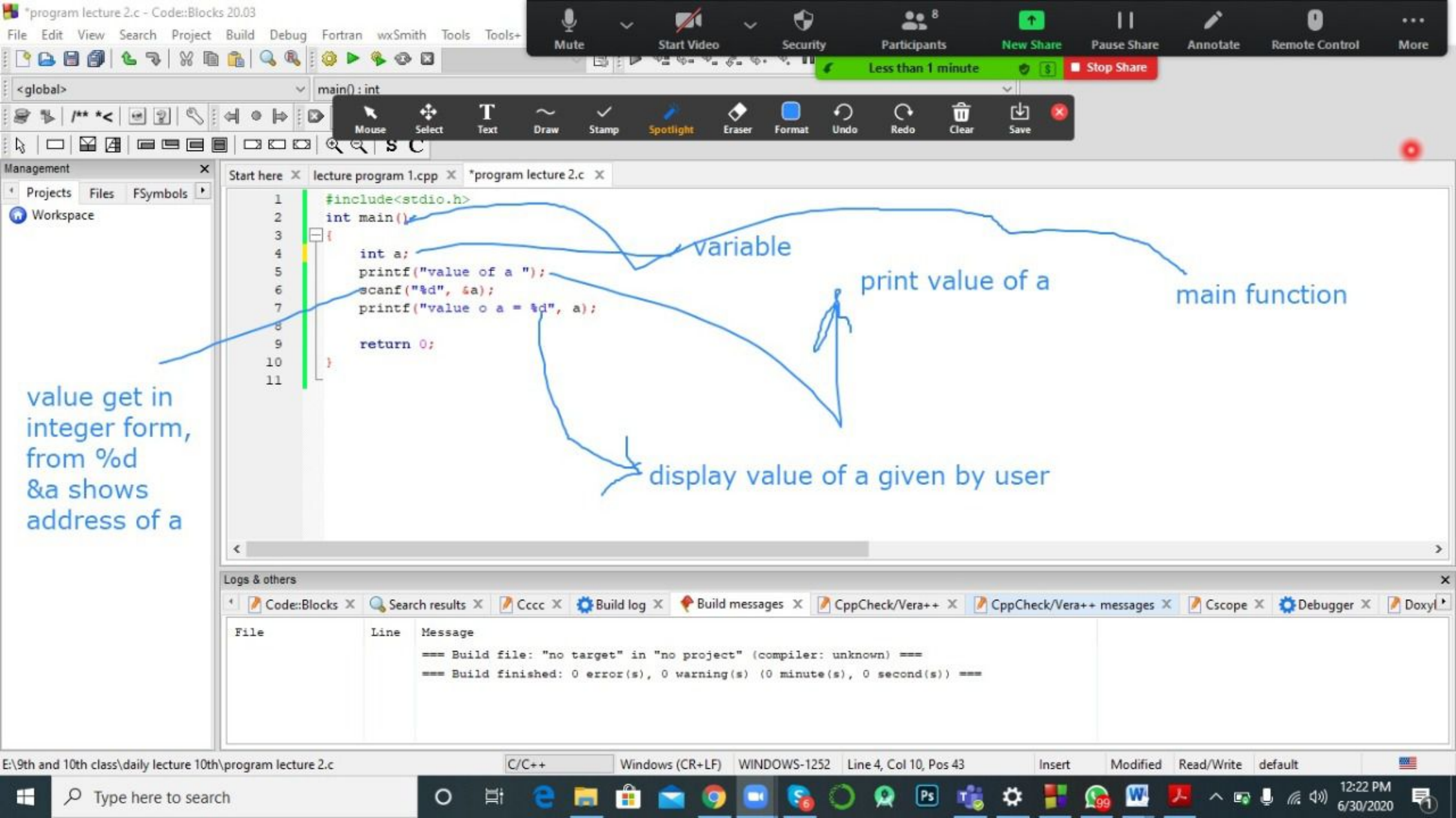
2. The `stdio.h` file contains functions such as `scanf()` and `printf()` to take input and display output respectively.

3. If we use the `printf()` function without writing `#include <stdio.h>`, the program will not compile.

4. The execution of a C program starts from the `"main()"` function.

5. `"Printf()"` is a library function to send formatted output to the screen. In this program, `printf()` displays `"hello"` text on the screen

6. The `"return 0"` statement is the `"exit status"` of the program. In simple words, the program ends with this statement.



2.4 CONSTANTS AND VARIABLES

Constant and variables are used in expressions in computer programs. After an expression is evaluated, the result of the expression is also stored in a variable.

2.4.1 CONSTANT AND VARIABLE

Constant

Constants are quantities whose values do not change during program execution. They may be numeric, character or string.

Numeric Constants are of two types, integer and floating-point numbers.

Integer constants represent values that are counted, like the number of students in a class. Some examples of integer constants are 7145, -234, 26, etc.

Floating-point constants are used to represent values that are measured, like the height of a person which might have a value of 166.75 cm or the weight such as 82.6 kilograms.

Character Constant is one of the symbols in C character set. It includes digits 0 to 9, upper-case letters A to Z, lower-case letters a to z, punctuation symbols such as semicolon (;), comma (,), period (.) and special symbols such as +, -, =, >, etc. A character constant is enclosed by single quotes such as 'a', 's', etc.

String Constant contains a string of characters within double quotes such as "Hello Ahmed", "a", etc.

Variable

A variable is a symbolic name that represents a value that can change during execution of a program. A variable has a name, known as variable name and it holds data of other types. A number or any other type of data held in a variable is called its value. It also indicates the types

"Pakistan", 7767
const int pi=3.14

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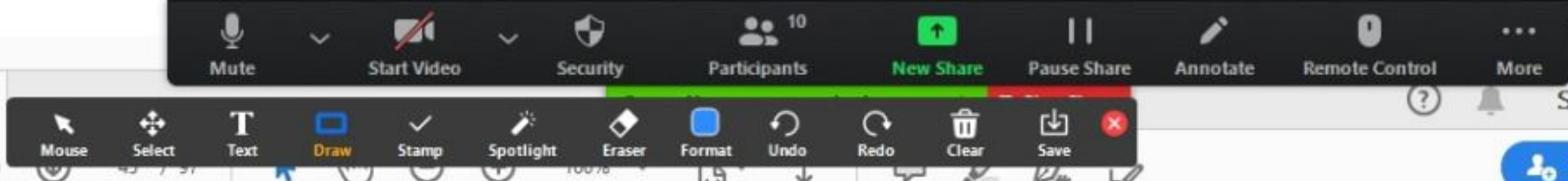
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String Constant contains a string of characters within double quotes such as "Hello Ahmed", "a", etc.

Variable

A variable is a symbolic name that represents a value that can change during execution of a program. A variable has a name, known as variable name and it holds data of other types. A number or any other type of data held in a variable is called its value. It also indicates the types of value a variable can represent. Variables are of two types, numeric and character.

Numeric variables are used to represent numeric values in computer programs. They represent integer and floating-point values. Some examples of numeric variables are sum, avg, length, salary, marks, etc.

Character variables represent character values in computer programs. It can represent a single character or a string of characters. Some examples of character variables are name, city, gender, etc.

When a variable is used in a computer program, the computer associates it with a particular memory location. The value of a variable at any time is the value stored in the associated memory location at that time. Variables are used so that the same space in memory can hold different values at different times.

2.4.2 RULES FOR SPECIFYING VARIABLE NAMES

The following are the rules for specifying variable names in C language.

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Lecture-4, 01-July, 10th class chapter-2, variable and constants

_abc, Abc, abc, ab4, = variable
overtime, over_time=variable'
@haid, &abc, 45abc= not variable

haidertetywuiokuiuiuqweurtucsavr tsswtwttyet
haidertetywuiokuiuiuqweurtucsavr vxvsvdhvv

same variable if 31 character of
variable is same

received words like, if, else,
goto, switch are not variables,.

no spaces are used in variables
like s um, h aider

