

### **Solution exercise 1**

- |                |               |           |               |
|----------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
| a) Family      | abstract noun |           |               |
| b) Failure     | abstract noun |           |               |
| c) Leader      | concrete noun | support   | abstract noun |
| d) Care        | abstract noun | pet       | concrete noun |
| e) Studies     | abstract noun | effort    | abstract noun |
| f) Minutes     | concrete noun | file      | concrete noun |
| g) Honesty     | abstract noun | diligence | abstract noun |
| h) Goal        | abstract noun | fame      | abstract noun |
| i) Expenditure | abstract noun | food      | concrete noun |
| j) Wealth      | abstract noun | advantage | abstract noun |

### **Solution exercise 2**

#### **A) Formation of abstract nouns from adjectives:**

- a. Kindness
- b. Sincerity
- c. Poverty
- d. Cruelty
- e. Falsehood
- f. Gratitude
- g. Humanity
- h. Width
- i. Scarcity
- j. Maturity

#### **B) Formation of abstract nouns from verbs:**

- i. Thought
- ii. Success
- iii. Combination
- iv. Freedom
- v. Advice
- vi. Flattery
- vii. Hatred
- viii. Pleasure

### **Solution exercise 3**

- a) Honesty
- b) Innocence
- c) Childhood
- d) Piracy

- e) Strength
- f) Wisdom
- g) Truth
- h) Pride
- i) Ignorance
- j) Fondness

### **Solution Exercise 4**

Fill in the blanks with correct collective noun.

- a) Crew
- b) Audience
- c) Committee
- d) Public
- e) Pile
- f) Shoal
- g) Class
- h) Herd
- i) Crowd
- j) Gang

### **Exercise 5**

- a) Trunk and suit cases taken on a journey = **luggage**
- b) Knives, forks and spoons= **cutlery**
- c) Tables, chairs, bed and cupboard= **furniture**
- d) Earthenware cups, plates, pots and dishes= **crockery**
- e) Cushion and chair covers= **upholstery**
- f) Stockings and socks= **hosiery**
- g) Writing materials and instruments= **stationery**
- h) People in a riot= **mob**
- i) People employed at a place= **staff**
- j) People at worship= **congregation**

## **RELATIVE PRONOUNS PG 122 SOLUTION**

### **EXERCISE 1**

Fill in the blanks with relative pronoun WHICH or WHO.

- a) Which
- b) Who
- c) Who
- d) Who
- e) Which
- f) Which

- g) Which
- h) Who
- i) Who
- j) Which

### **Exercise 2**

Fill in the blanks with WHICH, WHO, WHOM, WHOSE or THAT.

- a) Which/that
- b) Whose
- c) That
- d) Which/that
- e) Who
- f) Whose
- g) Whom
- h) Who
- i) Who
- j) Whom

### **Exercise 3**

Join these pair of sentences using the correct relative pronoun.

- a) This is the composer whose music I enjoy.
  - b) This book which he recommended is not useful.
  - c) My friend who knows French helps me to pronounce the words correctly.
  - d) All the neighbors came whom I had invited.
  - e) There are some students whose names I do not know.
  - f) This is the car which won the race.
  - g) These are the books which I selected.
  - h) Richard whose parents are rich has expensive taste.
  - i) The food that has turned bad should not be eaten.
  - j) Here is the clerk who can help you.
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## **REFLEXIVE & EMPHATIC PRONOUNS Page 124**

### **Exercise 1**

Write the emphatic/reflexive pronoun for each of the followings.

- a) Himself
- b) Themselves
- c) Themselves
- d) Herself
- e) Itself
- f) Herself
- g) Themselves
- h) Himself

- i) Herself
- j) Itself

### **Exercise 2**

Pick out the pronoun each sentence and state whether it is an emphatic or a reflexive pronoun.

- a) Themselves/ reflexive pronoun
- b) Herself/ reflexive
- c) Themselves/ emphatic
- d) Yourself/ reflexive
- e) Herself/ emphatic
- f) Yourself/ emphatic
- g) Themselves/ reflexive
- h) Herself/ emphatic
- i) Yourself/ reflexive
- j) Himself/ emphatic

### **Exercise 3**

Fill in the blanks with correct reflexive/ emphatic pronoun.

- a) Myself
- b) Themselves
- c) Herself
- d) Himself
- e) Ourselves
- f) Yourselves
- g) Ourselves
- h) Itself
- i) Themselves
- j) Yourself

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## **INDEFINITE PRONOUNS & INDEFINITE ADJECTIVES Page 126**

### **Exercise 1**

Pick out the indefinite pronouns from the following.

- a) These oranges are sweet and juicy. Would you like **some**?
- b) Here are the cakes. You asked for **ten**.
- c) Since **both** are good I cannot decide which to have.
- d) We may take **several** of these.
- e) **Anyone** can make a mistake.
- f) **Somebody** has been in the room.
- g) These **two** are good friends.
- h) **All** are welcome to the concert.
- i) You may have **either** of these two books.
- j) **Neither** of them has contacted us yet.

### Exercise 2

Determine whether each word in the bold is an indefinite adjective or indefinite pronoun.

- a) **Each** has to make a speech. **Indefinite pronoun**
- b) **Each** student has a free ticket. **Indefinite adjective**
- c) **One** has to make sacrifices sometimes. **Indefinite pronoun**
- d) **None** is ready yet. **Indefinite pronoun**
- e) **One** new teacher has joined the staff. **Indefinite adjective**
- f) **Some** of these are popular. **Indefinite pronoun**
- g) Do you wish to speak to **anyone**? **Indefinite pronoun**
- h) Let us visit us **some** interesting sights. **Indefinite adjective**
- i) **Two's** company, **three's** crowd. **Indefinite pronoun**
- j) **All** have had their turn. **Indefinite pronoun**

### Exercise 3

Fill in the blank with **each other** or **one another**.

- a) each other
  - b) one another
  - c) each other's
  - d) each other
  - e) one another
  - f) each other
  - g) each other
  - h) one another
  - i) one another
  - j) one another
- 

## ARTICLES Page 129

### Exercise 1

Fill in the blank with a or an.

- a) a
- b) a
- c) a
- d) an
- e) a
- f) a
- g) an
- h) a
- i) a
- j) an

### Exercise 2

Fill in the blank with **a** or **an** where it is required. Where no article is required write **X**.

- a) X
- b) an
- c) X
- d) a
- e) a
- f) X
- g) X
- h) a
- i) X
- j) A

**Exercise 3**

Fill in the blanks with an appropriate article. Where no article is required, write X.

- a) a
- b) x
- c) a
- d) x
- e) a
- f) the
- g) a
- h) the
- i) a
- j) a

**Exercise 4**

Decide whether the article the is required in each blank. If the article is not required, then write X in the blank.

- a) X
- b) The
- c) The
- d) The
- e) X
- f) The
- g) X
- h) The
- i) The
- j) The

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**Primary auxiliaries page 133**

**Exercise 1**

**Change the following sentences first into negative and then into interrogative using do, does or did.**

**Negatives:**

- a) They did not play soccer after school.
- b) He does not always study hard.
- c) Mrs. Menon does not cook well.
- d) She did not take a taxi to school.
- e) We did not invite Rashid to the party.
- f) The children did not enjoy the magic show.
- g) The dog does not know its way home.
- h) The American astronauts did not walk on the moon.
- i) The pupils did not use acid for the experiment.
- j) I do not take a bath before I go to bed.

**Interrogatives:**

- a) Did they play soccer after school?
- b) Does he always study hard?
- c) Does Mrs. Menon cook well?
- d) Did she take a taxi to school?
- e) Did we invite Rashid to the party?
- f) Did the children enjoy the magic show?
- g) Does the dog know its way home?
- h) Did the American astronauts walk on the moon?
- i) Did the pupils use acid for the experiment?
- j) Do I take a bath before I go to bed?

**Exercise 2**

**Change the following statements into questions.**

- a) Is he waiting at the gate?
- b) Was she asked to submit the essay for the competition?
- c) Were they told to come early?
- d) Has John applied for the job?
- e) Had he apologized for his rudeness?
- f) Have we planned to go camping?
- g) Are the children allowed to take part?
- h) Is Miss Lee marking the test papers?
- i) Has he arranged the books on the shelves?
- j) Was she advised to avoid fatty food?

**Exercise 3**

**Fill in the blanks with is/are/am, has/have or do/does.**

- a) Does not
- b) Have
- c) Is
- d) Do

- e) Is
- f) Are
- g) Have
- h) Is
- i) Is
- j) Have
- k) Has
- l) Does
- m) Is
- n) Are
- o) Am
- p) Have
- q) Is
- r) Have
- s) Do
- t) Am

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### **Primary auxiliaries: need, dare, used page 137**

#### **Exercise 1**

##### **Negatives using "need" as main verb:**

- a) He does not need to be more careful in his work.
- b) The students do not need to come in uniform.
- c) We do not need to contact him early.
- d) Applicants do not need to know a second language.
- e) You do not need to be able to type.
- f) Jill does not need to take medicine for her cold.
- g) I do not need to write my essay.
- h) She does not need to help with the housework.
- i) They do not need to consult an expert before making a decision.
- j) You do not need to plan ahead.

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##### **Negatives using "need" as an auxiliary verb:**

- a) He needs not be more careful in his work.
- b) The students need not come in uniform.
- c) We need not contact him early.
- d) Applicants need not know a second language.
- e) You need not be able to type.
- f) Jill needs not take medicine for her cold.
- g) I need not write an essay.
- h) She needs not help with the housework.
- i) They need not consult an expert before making a decision.
- j) You need not plan ahead.



## **Exercise 2**

### **Interrogatives using "need" as a main verb:**

- a) Do you need to buy the text books when the school reopens?
- b) Do the new members need to fill in a form?
- c) Do I need to book the tickets early?
- d) Do all income-earners need to pay the taxes?
- e) Do we need to co-operate with one another?
- f) Does he need to learn to swim?
- g) Do we need to conserve energy?
- h) Do you need to ask for permission first?
- i) Do I need to make an urgent call first?
- j) Do they need to have two servants in the big house?

### **Interrogatives using "need" as an auxiliary verb:**

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- a) Need you buy the text books when the school reopens?
  - b) Need the new members fill in a form?
  - c) Need I book the tickets early?
  - d) Need all income-earners pay the taxes?
  - e) Need we co-operate with one another?
  - f) Needs he learn to swim?
  - g) Need we conserve energy?
  - h) Need you ask for permission first?
  - i) Need I make an urgent call first?
  - j) Need they have two servants in the big house?
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## **Exercise 3**

### **Negatives**

- a) She does not dare to voice her opinion.
- b) I do not dare to write him an angry letter.
- c) The recruit does not dare to disobey orders.
- d) The man did not dare to cheat his employer.
- e) The boy did not dare to disobey his father's warning.
- f) We do not dare to hike-up on our own.
- g) Tom does not dare to ride a heavy motor-cycle.
- h) Joseph does not dare to eat raw oysters.
- i) They did not dare to swim in the sea at night.
- j) She does not dare to make a parachute jump.

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### Interrogatives

- a) Does she dare to voice her opinion?
- b) Do I dare to write him an angry letter?
- c) Does the recruit dare to disobey orders?
- d) Did the man dare to cheat his employer?
- e) Did the boy dare to disobey his father's warning?
- f) Do we dare to hike-up on our own?
- g) Does Tom dare to ride a heavy motor-cycle?
- h) Does Joseph dare to eat raw oysters?
- i) Did they dare to swim in the sea at night?
- j) Does she dare to make a parachute jump?

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### Exercise 4

- a) Her family used to be rich when her father was alive.
- b) He used to take piano lessons with Miss Lee.
- c) We used to meet very often when were neighbors.
- d) They used to live here several years ago.
- e) She used to be more friendly.
- f) He used to play tricks on his cousin.
- g) We used to go fishing in the sea.
- h) They used to climb fruit trees when they were young.
- i) They used to sleep in the afternoon.
- j) This used to be a small village.

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## Vocabulary section page 190

### Lesson 1

#### Formation of Adjectives

- a) Priceless
- b) Nameless
- c) Homeless
- d) Timeless
- e) Childless
- f) Sleepless
- g) Wordless

- h) Tuneless
- i) Treeless
- j) Fatherless

### **Antonyms**

- a) Seller
- b) Remember
- c) Disable/ unable
- d) Beginning/start
- e) Defeat
- f) Doubt
- g) Low
- h) Bitter/sour
- i) Calm
- j) Slightly

### **Different forms of words**

- a) Cheerful
- b) Bravery
- c) Dead
- d) Bitterness
- e) Warmly
- f) Strenuous
- g) Memorable
- h) Powerful
- i) Surprised
- j) Wit
- k) Allowance
- l) Malicious
- m) Proceed
- n) Expulsion
- o) danger

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## **lesson 7 page 200**

### **A) Formation of Nouns:**

- a) Eagerness
- b) Civilization
- c) Magic
- d) Supposition
- e) Falsehood
- f) Poison
- g) Proof
- h) Generalization

- i) Meeting
- j) Container

-----THE END-----